## Amendments to the Specification:

Please replace the paragraph starting on page 13, line 11, with the following rewritten paragraph: -- Fig. 11A-11J displays textures of 5CB observed between cross polars in optical cells formed from SAMs of HS(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>15</sub>CH<sub>3</sub> on one surface and HS(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>10</sub>COOH pretreated between pH 2-13 on the opposing surface. The deposition direction of gold is oriented parallel to the polarizer.—

Please replace the paragraph starting on page 13, line 15, with the following rewritten paragraph:
-- Fig. 11K is the measured twist angle as a function of the monolayer composition of
HS(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>10</sub>COOH and the surface pH pretreatment. The plot illustrates the ability to control the
pH of the transition from uniform to twisted orientation.—